

2. Some people feel that values keep changing with time and situation, while others strongly believe that there are certain universal and eternal human values. Give your perception in this regard with due justification. (2013, 3)	Value Change with time
---	------------------------

3. "The good of an individual is contained in the good of all." What do you understand by this statement? How can this principle be implemented in public life? (2013, 7)

4. All human beings aspire for happiness. Do you agree? What does happiness mean to you? Explain with examples. (2014, 1a)	Human values
--	--------------

5. What does ethics seek to promote in human life? Why is it all the more important in public administration? (2014, 1b)	Importance of ethics
--	----------------------

6. Which eminent personality has inspired you the most in the context of ethical conduct in life? Give the gist of his/her teachings. Giving specific examples, describe how you have been able to apply these teachings for your own ethical development. (2014, 4a)	Lessons from lives of great leaders
---	-------------------------------------

7. "Human beings should always be treated as 'ends' in themselves and never as merely 'means'." Explain the meaning and significance of this statement, giving its implications in the modern techno-economic society. (2014, 3b)	Human values
---	--------------

8. The current society is plagued with widespread trust-deficit. What are the consequences of this situation for personal well-being and for societal well-being? What can you do at the personal level to make yourself trustworthy? (2014, 5a)	Outcome of lack of ethics
--	---------------------------

9. Explain how ethics contributes to social and human well-being. (2016, 1a)	Importance of ethics
--	----------------------

10. The crisis of ethical values in modern times is traced to a narrow perception of the good life. Discuss. (2017, 7a)	Conception of good life
---	-------------------------

11. With regard to the morality of actions, one view is that means are of paramount importance and the other view is that the ends justify the means. Which view do you think is more appropriate? Justify your answer. (2018, 4b)	Ends Means debate	vs
--	-------------------------	----

12. Discuss the role of ethics and values in enhancing the following three major components of Comprehensive National Power (CNP) viz. human capital, soft power (culture and policies) and social harmony. (2020, 1a)	Impact of ethics on society
--	-----------------------------

13. "Education is not an injunction; it is an effective and pervasive tool for all round development of an individual and social transformation". Examine the New Education Policy, 2020 (NEP, 2020) in light of the above statement. (2020,1b)	Role of education in imparting human values
---	---

15. "The current internet expansion has instilled a different set of cultural values which are often in conflict with traditional values.' Discuss. (2020, 5b)	Cultural values and change in values
--	--------------------------------------

16. It is believed that adherence to ethics in human actions would ensure in smooth functioning of an organization/system. If so, what does ethics seek to promote in human life? How do ethical values assist in the resolution of conflicts faced by him in his day-to-day functioning? (2022, 2b)	Importance/ Objective of ethics.
--	--

17. Differentiate 'moral intuition' from 'moral reasoning' with suitable examples. (2023, 4b)	Basic morality of
---	-------------------

18. What were the major teachings of Guru Nanak? Explain their relevance in the contemporary world. (2023, 6a)	Lessons from religion
--	-----------------------

19. "Ethics encompasses several key dimensions that are crucial in guiding individuals and organizations towards morally responsible behaviour." Explain the key dimensions of ethics that influence human actions. Discuss how these dimensions shape ethical decision-making in the professional context. (2024, 1b)	Impact of ethics on human action
--	----------------------------------

20. "The concept of Just and Unjust is contextual. What was just a year back, may turn out to be unjust in today's context. Changing context should be constantly under scrutiny to prevent miscarriage of justice." Examine the above statement with suitable examples. (2024, 4a)	Moral relativism
---	------------------

